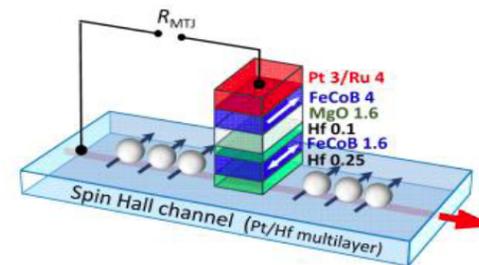
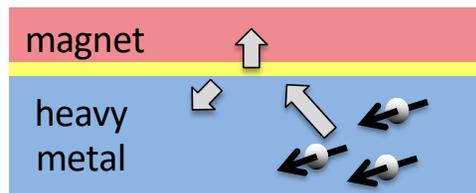


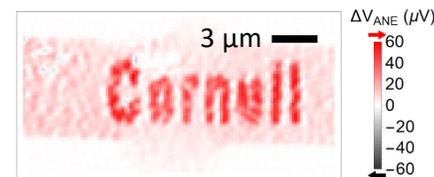
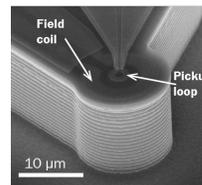
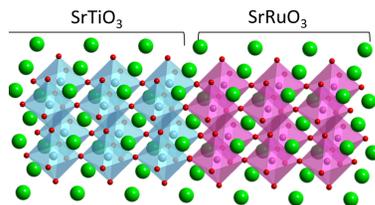


# IRG-1: Mechanisms, Materials, and Devices for Spin Manipulation

- Major advances in existing materials for spintronics, prototype devices

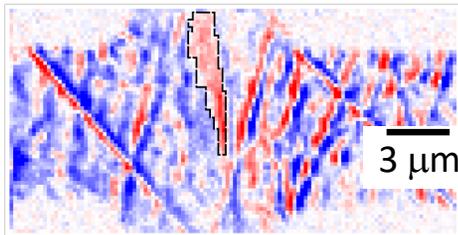


- Now investigating new materials and phenomena
- Enabled by new techniques for imaging spins

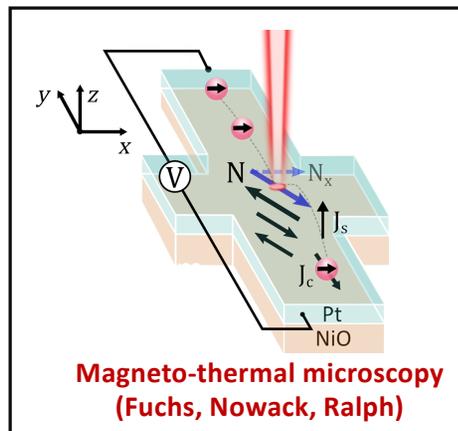


# New Magnetic Imaging Techniques

Fuchs, Mak, Muller, Nowack, Shan, Gruner

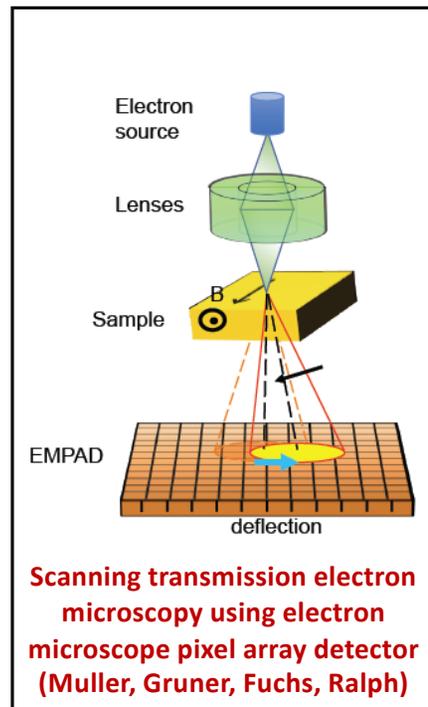


domains in antiferromagnetic NiO

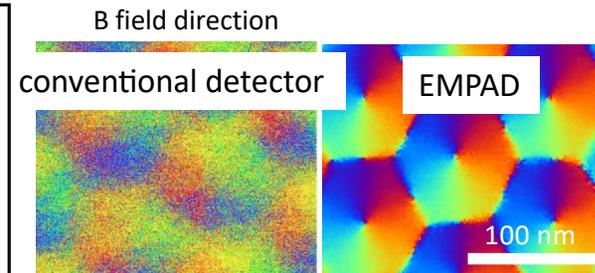


**Magneto-thermal microscopy (Fuchs, Nowack, Ralph)**

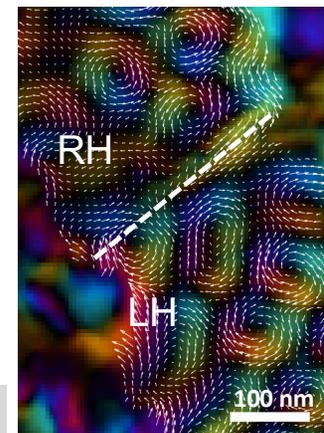
Phys. Rev. X **9**, 041016 (2019)



Nguyen et al., under review



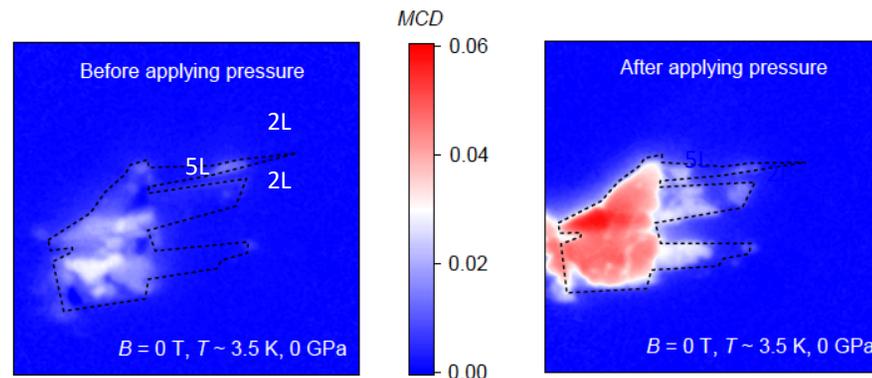
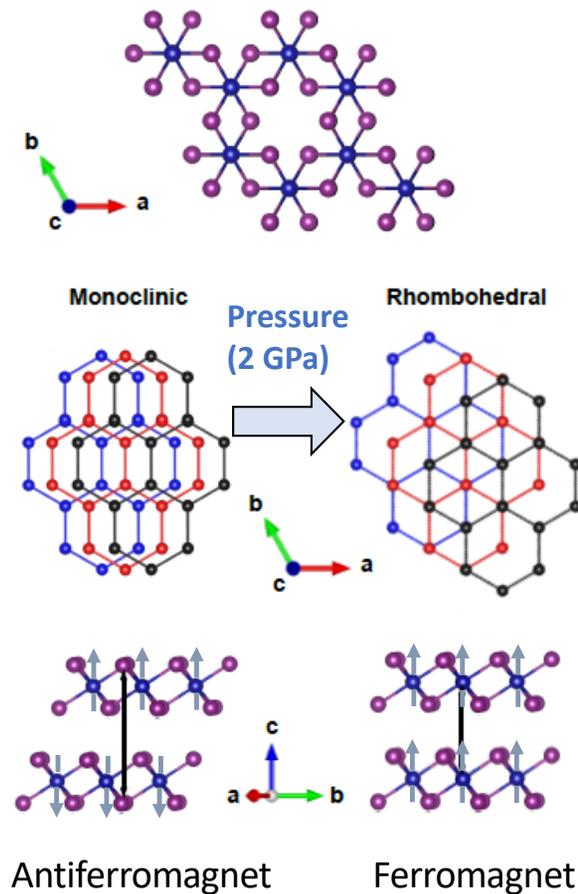
skyrmion lattice in crystalline FeGe



in polycrystalline FeGe

# Manipulating spin alignment of 2D CrI<sub>3</sub> through stacking order

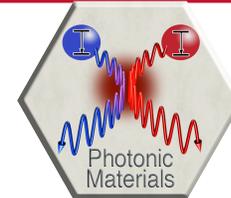
Fennie, Mak, Muller, Shan



- Interlayer spin alignment depends on stacking
- Explains thickness-dependent magnetic state in atomically thin CrI<sub>3</sub>
- Opportunity for controlling spin alignment of layers

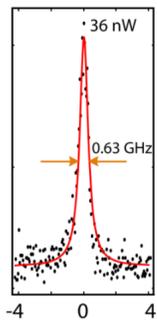
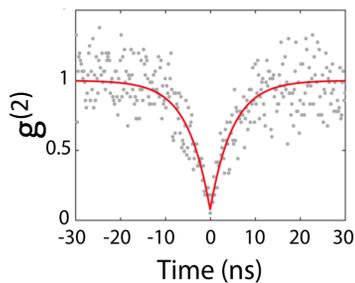
Theory: Nano Lett. **18**, 7658 (2018)

Nat. Mater. **18**, 1303 (2019)

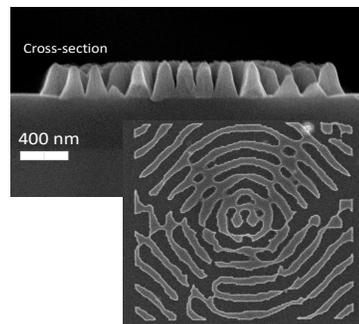
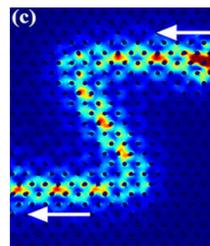


# IRG-2: Structured Materials for Strong Light-Matter Interactions

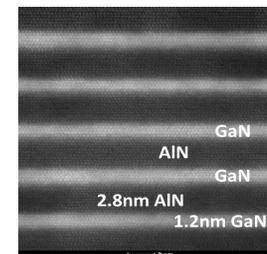
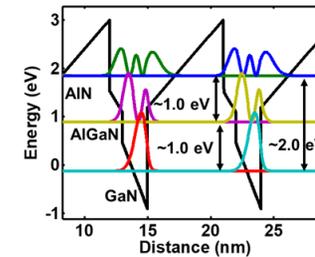
2D single photon emitters...



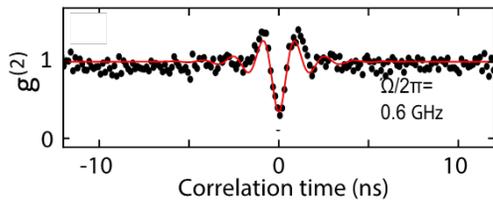
...enhanced with topological and inverse-designed cavities...



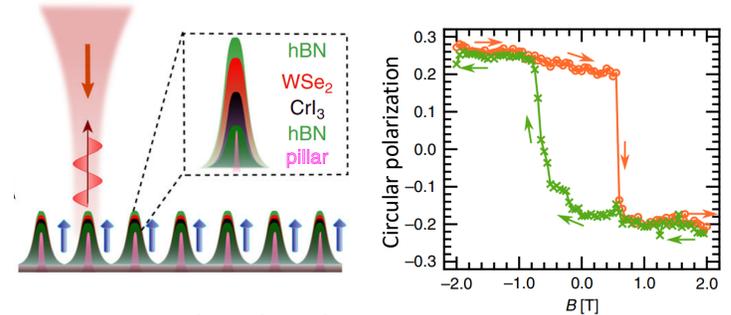
...light efficiently manipulated using extreme nonlinearities enabled by growth and materials design.



## IRG-2: Research Highlights



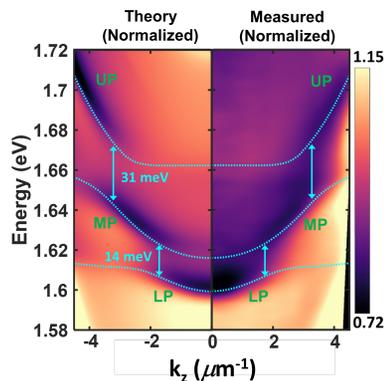
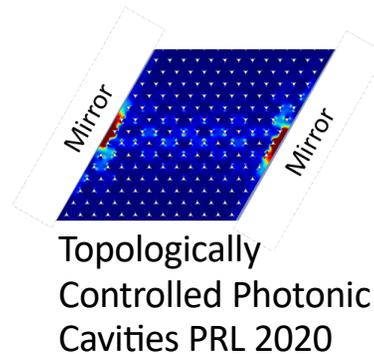
First Rabi Oscillations  
 of a Single h-BN  
 Quantum Emitter  
 Optica 2019



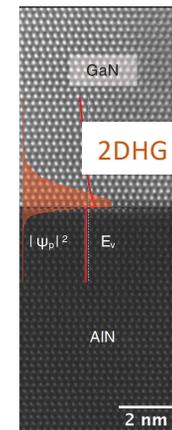
Doping site-localized quantum emitters in  
 monolayer WSe<sub>2</sub> with spin-polarized electrons  
 from a 2D magnet, Nat. Commun. (2020)

### Exciton-Trion-Polaritons in 2D materials

$$|\psi\rangle = \alpha |\text{Photon}\rangle + \beta |\text{Exciton}\rangle + \gamma |\text{Bound Trion}\rangle + \sum_j \gamma_j |\text{Unbound Trion}_j\rangle$$



PRB 2020, PRB 2020,  
 PRL 2020, arXiv 2021

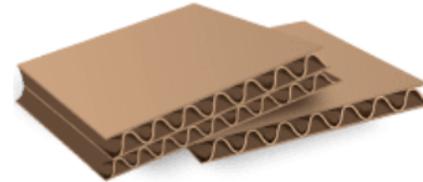
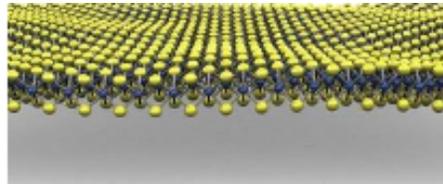


First 2D hole gas in  
 GaN/AlN (bulk)  
 Science 2019

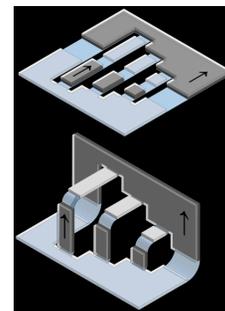
## IRG-3: 2D Atomic Membranes for 3D Systems

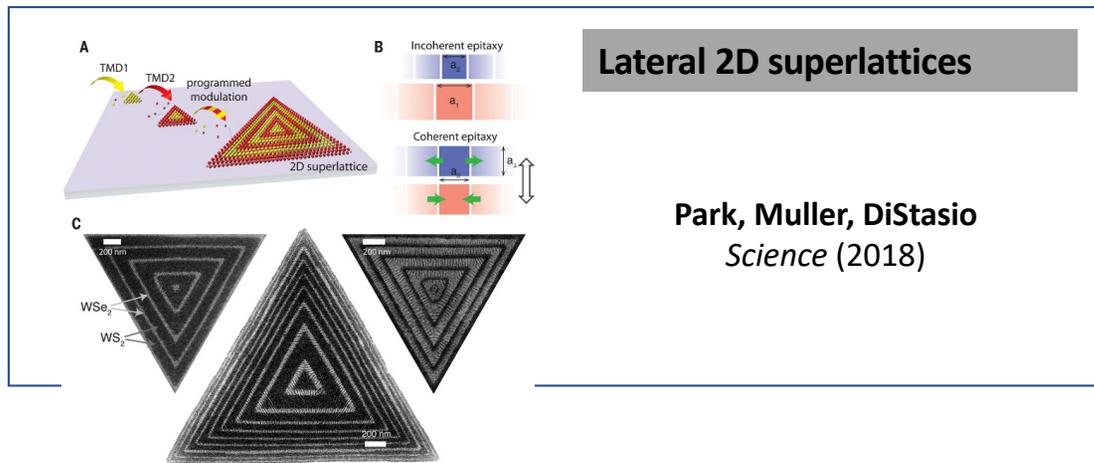


- Synthesis and characterization of “smart paper” that is atomically-thin



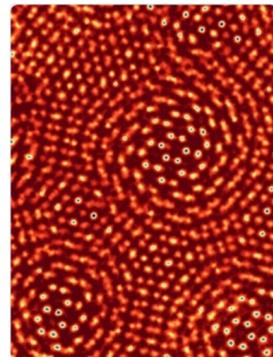
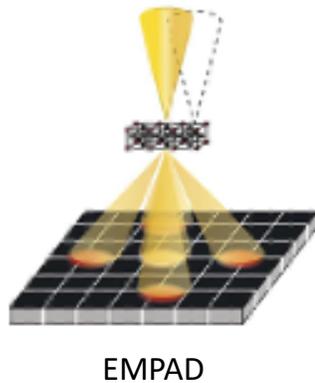
- Approaches to bend and fold membranes in response to environment





**Lateral 2D superlattices**

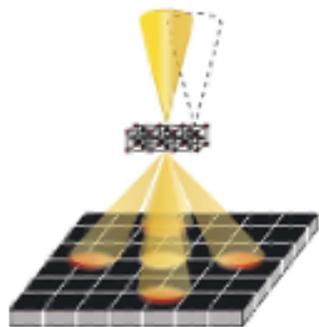
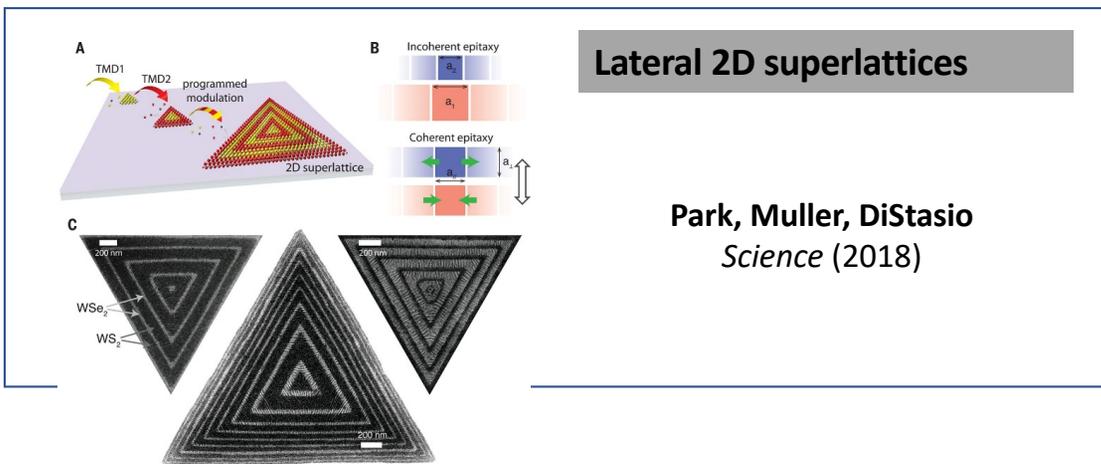
**Park, Muller, DiStasio**  
*Science* (2018)



**Electron ptychography**

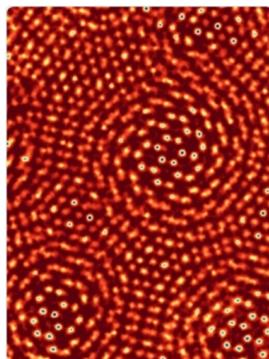
Image resolution increases 3x

**Park, Muller**  
*Nature* (2018)



EMPAD

now catalog product  
v2 funded by TFS

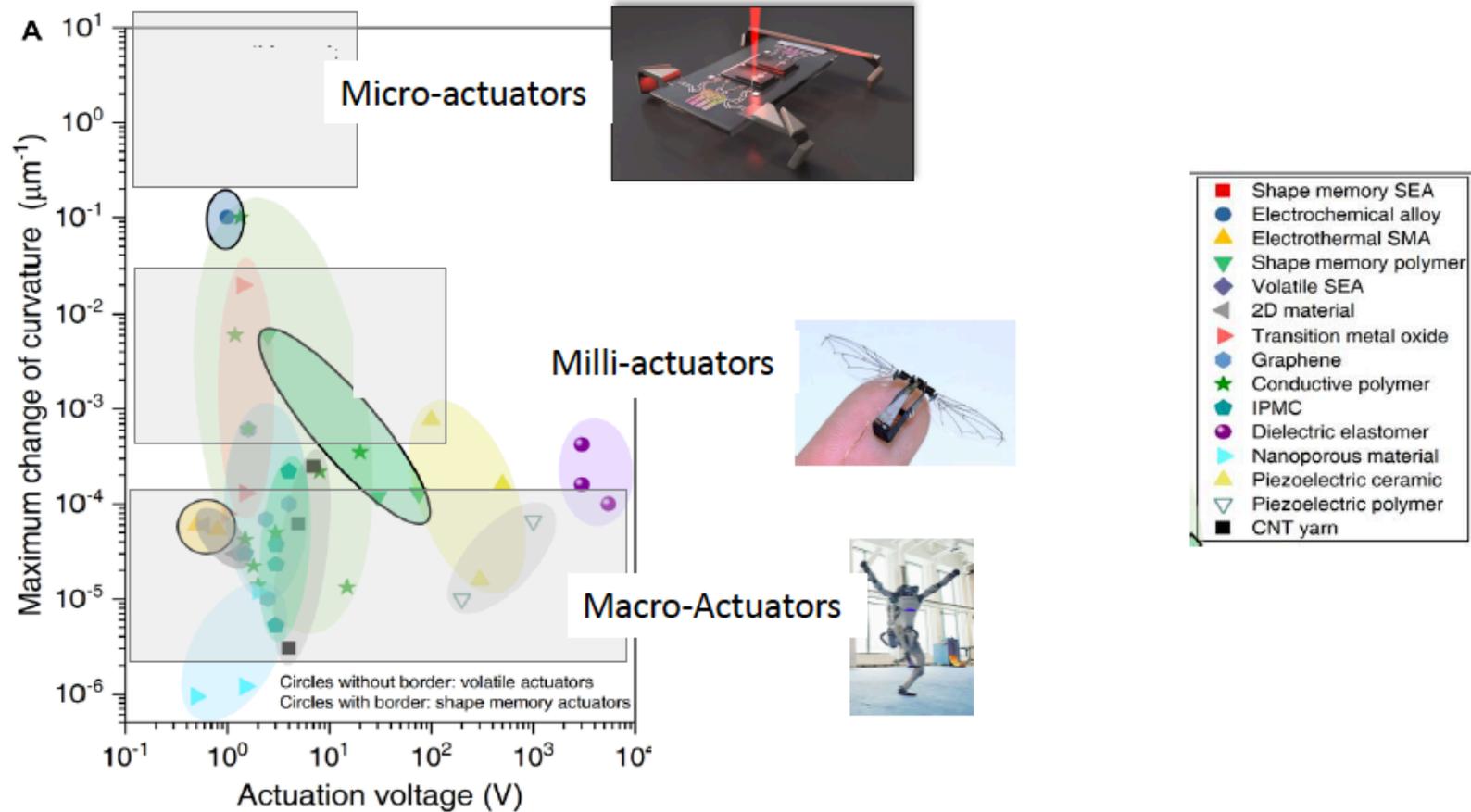


**Electron ptychography**

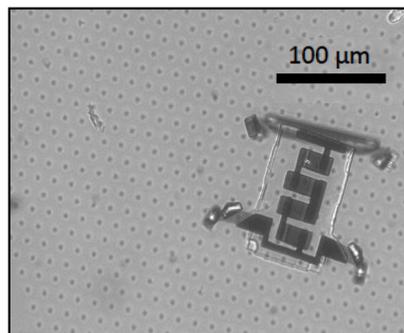
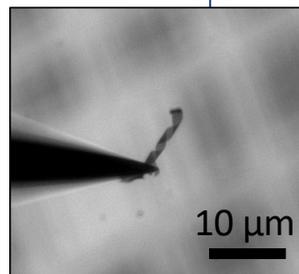
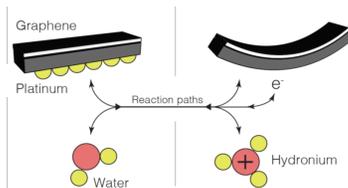
Image resolution increases 3x

Park, Muller  
*Nature* (2018)

## Micro-actuators: an unsolved nanomaterials problem

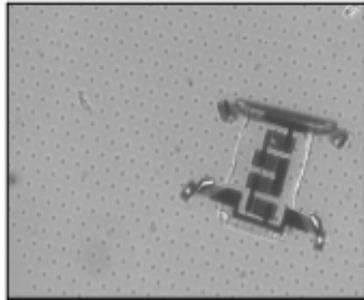


### Microactuating nanomaterials



Cohen, McEuen, Muller  
*Nature* (2020)

## Disseminating Research Broadly



"smallest walking robot"



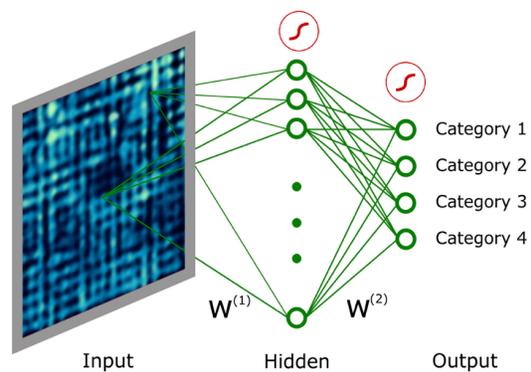
> 300,000 views

Prof. Paul McEuen and postdoctoral associate Mark Miskin present a TED talk on micro-robots. Miskin is now a faculty member at U. Pennsylvania.

## iSuperSEED2 Supplement from NSF

### Harnessing the Scanning Probe Data Revolution with Machine Learning

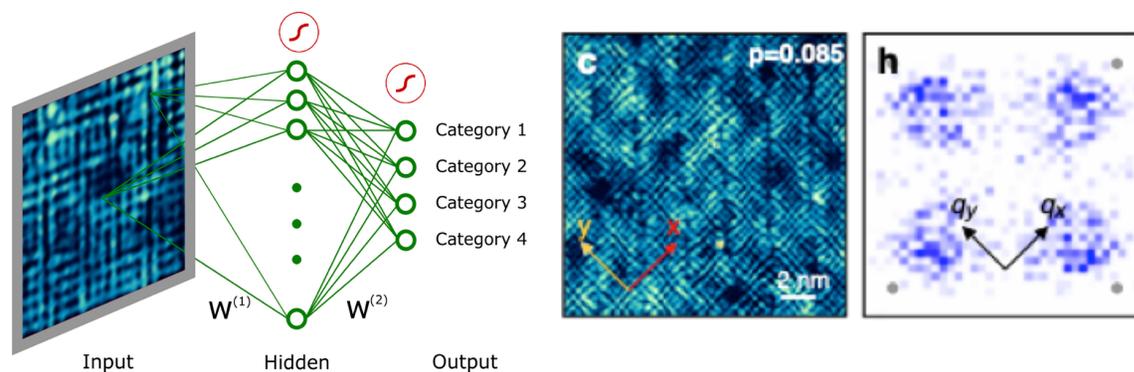
Kim (Phys), Davis (Phys), Weinberger (CompSci)



## iSuperSEED2 Supplement from NSF

### Harnessing the Scanning Probe Data Revolution with Machine Learning

Kim (Phys), Davis (Phys), Weinberger (CompSci)



Neural networks discover

- periodic, symmetry-breaking state
- coincident nematic state

Strong-coupling theories consistent with observations

Zhang et al, *Nature* 570, 484 (2019)

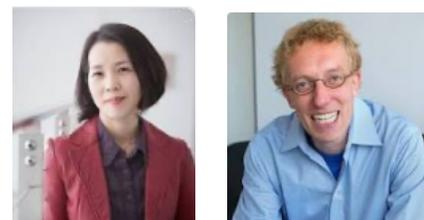
## Products of iSuperSEED2

### Publications

One-component order parameter in  $URu_2Si_2$  uncovered by...machine learning  
Ghosh, Matty et al., Sci. Adv. (2020)

Attention-based quantum tomography on noisy data from IBMQ  
Cha et al., arXiv:2006.12469

Order parameters in 8 TB of XRD data in 15 minutes  
Venderley et al., arXiv:2008.03275



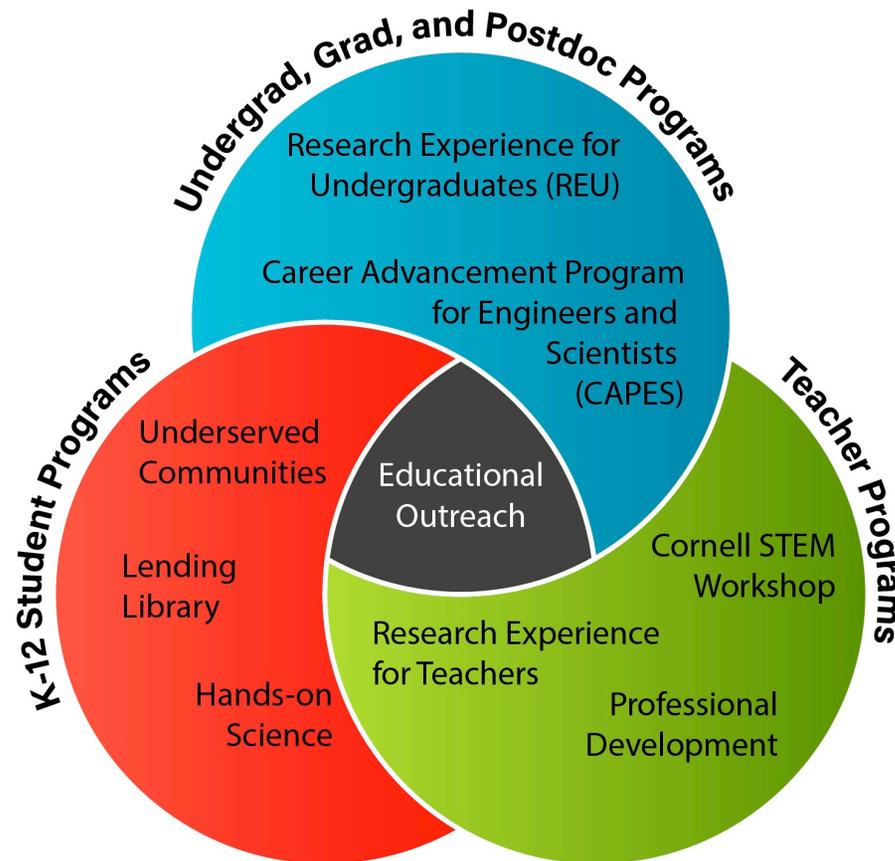
### Funding (Kim and Weinberger)

Collaborative Research: Understanding Subatomic-scale Quantum Matter Data Using Machine Learning Tools NSF  
Data Science for Discovery in Chemical and Materials Sciences DoE

Frameworks: Enabling widespread adoption of unsupervised machine learning methods by synchrotron x-ray users NSF

Harnessing the Data Revolution (HDR): Institutes for Data-Intensive Research in Science and Engineering  
submitted Jan 2021

## Educational Outreach



Nev Singhota  
Director

# Online Lending Library of Educational Modules



**Lending Library of Experiments**

**Physics Kits**

- Airboats
- Alka-Seltzer Rockets
- Boat Building
- Bridge Building
- Buoyancy
- Catapult (9-12)
- Catapult (3-8)
- Discovering Density
- Density
- Demystifying Diffraction
- Drop Tube
- Electromagnets
- Friction
- How a Microscope Works
- Launch Tube
- Light Waves (MS)
- Light Waves (HS)
- Magnetic Mad Libs
- Marvelous Magnets
- Newton's Second Law of Motion

## Physics Kits

Experiment	Objective	Grade Levels	Subjects
<b>Airboats</b>	What causes an object to move? Learn about Newton's 3 Laws of Motion, while constructing and testing airboats.	6-8 3-5	Physics
<b>Alka-Seltzer Rockets</b>	Launch a rocket using a film canister and an alka-seltzer tablet. Students will be able to observe and understand how the laws of motion apply to their rocket. They will also investigate how a variable might affect the flight of it.	6-8 3-5	Physics
<b>Boat Building</b>	How do boats float? Classify different materials and see which ones float or sink. Use this knowledge of materials to engineer your own boat and see how much weight you can carry. Students can be introduced to the concept of buoyancy.	K-2	Physics
<b>Bridge Building</b>	How is a bridge able to support all that weight on it? Students examine the forces that affect bridges, learn the advantages and disadvantages between different types of bridges, and build their own bridge to meet certain specifications.	6-8 3-5	Physics
<b>Buoyancy</b>	What is Archimedes' Principle and how does it apply to me? Learn about this famous discovery and why objects are able to float. Students will also work on their measuring skills for mass and volume. They will apply these concepts by constructing a Cartesian diver.	6-8 3-5	Physics
<b>Casting</b>	This kit is not available.	6-8	Physics
<b>Catapult</b>	How does a catapult work? Students will build a basic catapult that hurls marshmallows at targets. Introduce your students to levers, as well as potential and kinetic energy. They will then test variables to engineer the most accurate catapult. A great tie-in with ancient and medieval history.	6-8 3-5	Physics

## Catapult (3-8) Kit Request

### Kit Request Form

\* Required

**Request Kit \***  
 Catapult (Middle and Elementary School)

**First Name**  
 Margaret

**Last Name**  
 Rodrigue

**Email \***  
 mrodrique@ebrschools.org

**School Name \***  
 Wildwood Elementary School

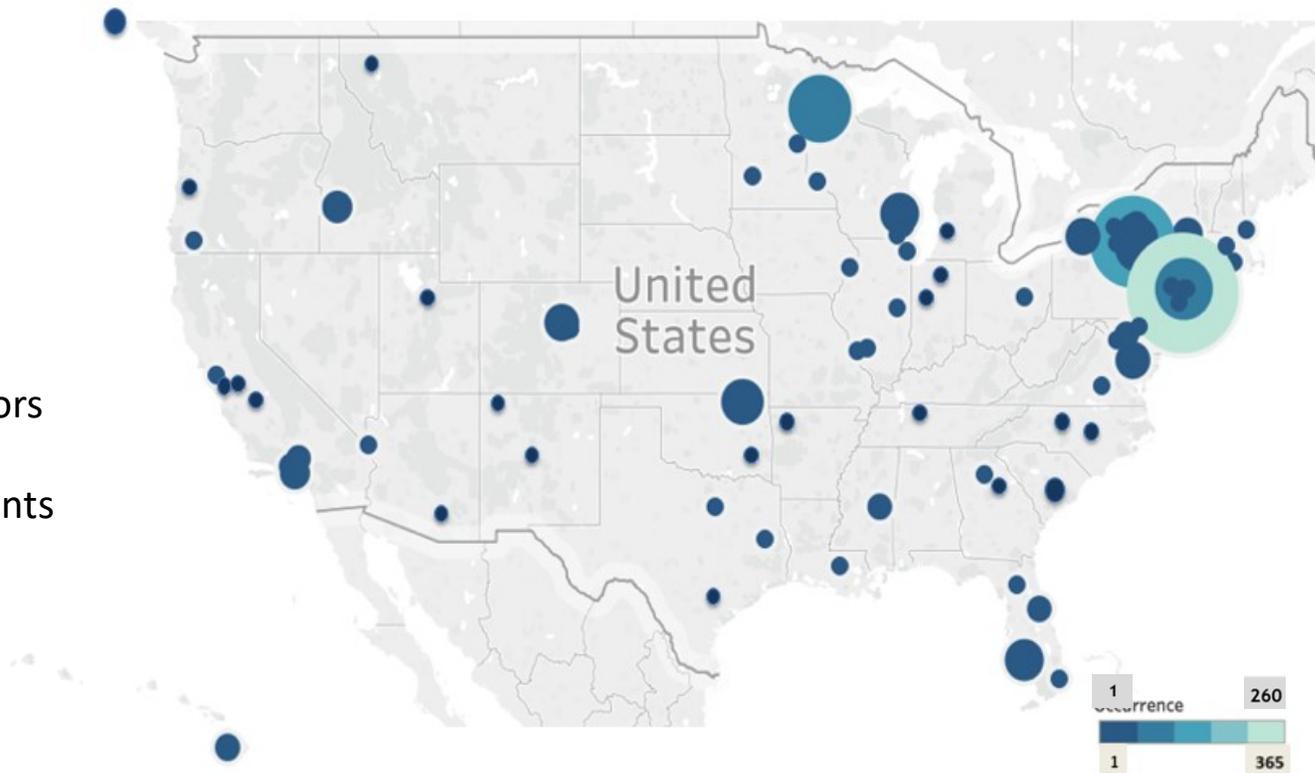
**Address**  
**Street \***  
 444 Halfway Tree Rd, Baton Rouge

**We ship to any teacher in the US!**

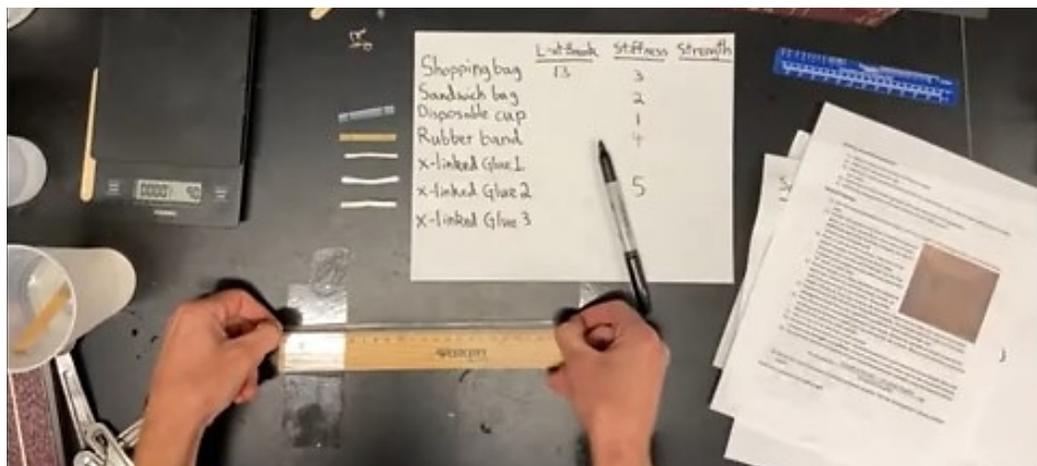


## Lending Library Use (2017-2020)

- 160 schools
- 350 educators
- 9,000 students

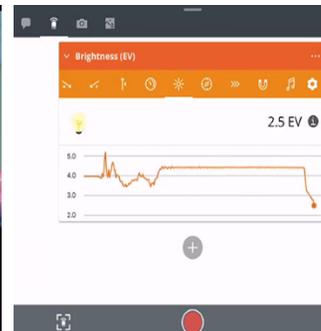


## Adapting Lending Library to Remote (Home) Learning



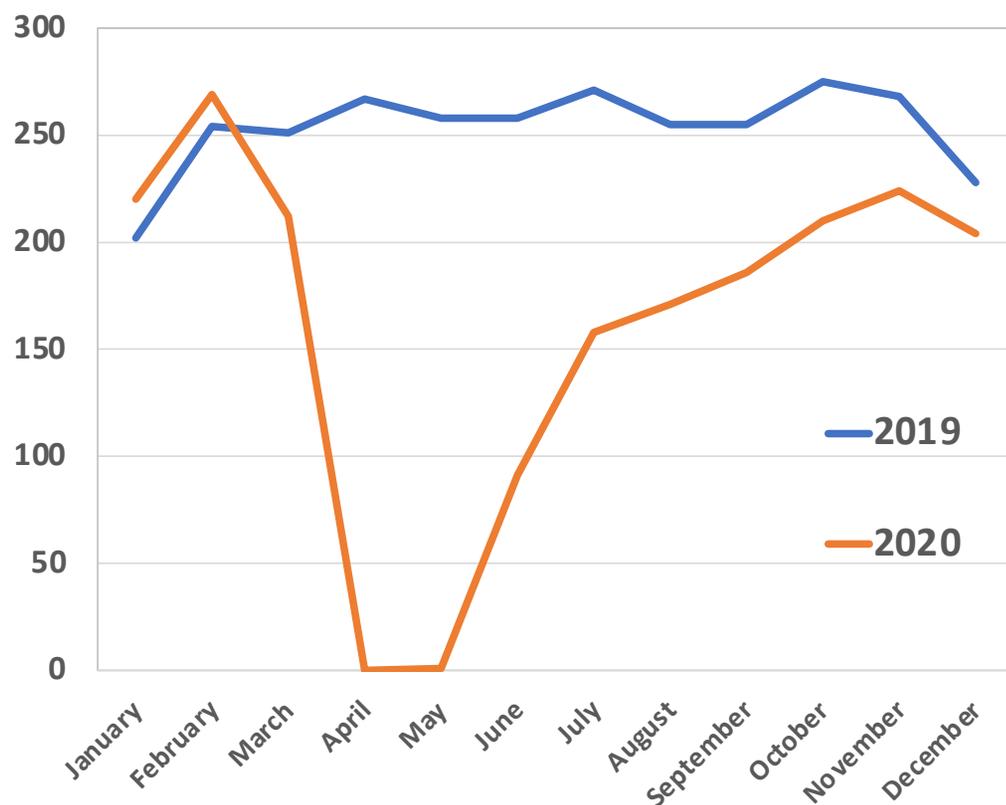
- Observe properties of household plastics
- Make and test “silly putty” polymer

- Optical spectroscopy with a cell phone



## Activity in Shared Facilities

Number of researchers/month



- Facilities opened conservatively
- Info from MRFN workshop
- Modified training methods



Jon Shu  
 Associate Director

